Sylvia Quast Regional Counsel

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U.S.EPA - Region 09

# UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY REGION IX SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

| In the Matter of:       | ) |   |
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| in the Matter of:       | , | m 1 . 1 . 1 . 1 . 1 . 1 . 1 . 1 . 1 . 1 |
|                         | ) | Docket No. FIFRA-09-2018- <u>00</u> 12  |
| Control Solutions, Inc. | ) |   |
|                         | ) | CONSENT AGREEMENT AND FINAL             |
|                         | ) | ORDER PURSUANT TO                       |
|                         | ) | 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.13 AND 22.18            |
| Respondent.             | ) |   |
|                         |   |   |

## I. CONSENT AGREEMENT

The United States Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX ("EPA"), and Control Solutions, Inc. ("Respondent") agree to settle this matter and consent to the entry of this Consent Agreement and Final Order ("CAFO"), which simultaneously commences and concludes this matter in accordance with 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.13 and 22.18.

## A. <u>AUTHORITY AND PARTIES</u>

This is a civil administrative action instituted pursuant to Section 14(a) of the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act ("FIFRA" or "the Act"), as amended, 7
U.S.C §§ 136 et seq., for the assessment of a civil administrative penalty against
Respondent for violations of Section 12 of the Act.

- 2. Complainant is the Acting Assistant Director of the Water and Pesticides Branch of the Enforcement Division, EPA Region IX, who has been duly delegated the authority to bring this action and to sign a consent agreement settling this action.
- Respondent is Control Solutions, Inc., whose principal offices are located at 5903 Genoa
   Red Bluff Road, Pasadena, TX 77507.

### B. APPLICABLE STATUTORY AND REGULATORY SECTIONS

- 4. Section 17(c) of FIFRA and regulations promulgated at 19 C.F.R. Part 12 pursuant to Section 17(e) of FIFRA by the Secretary of the Treasury in consultation with the EPA Administrator govern the importation of pesticides into the United States.
- 5. 19 C.F.R. § 12.111 provides that "[c]ertain imported pesticides are required to be registered under the provisions of section 3 of the Act... before being permitted entry into the United States...."
- 6. 19 C.F.R. § 12.112 provides that "[a]n importer or the importer's agent desiring to import pesticides or devices into the United States must submit to the Administrator, prior to the arrival of the shipment in the United States, a Notice of Arrival of Pesticides and Devices. . . . In the alternative, the importer . . . may file an electronic alternative to the Notice of Arrival via any CBP [the Bureau of Customs and Border Protection]-authorized electronic data interchange system."
- 7. Federal regulations at 40 C.F.R. Part 156 delineate labeling requirements for pesticides and devices.
- 8. Federal regulations at 40 C.F.R. § 156.10(i)(1)(iii)(C) state, in pertinent part, that detailed directions for use may be omitted from labeling of pesticides which are intended for use by formulators in preparing pesticides for sale to the public provided that the label clearly

- shows that the product is intended for such formulation and specifies the types of pesticides products involved.
- 9. Section 2(gg) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(gg), defines the term "distribute or sell" to mean to distribute, sell, offer for sale, hold for distribution, hold for sale, hold for shipment, ship, deliver for shipment, release for shipment, or receive and (having so received) deliver or offer to deliver.
- 10. Section 2(t) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(t), defines a "pest" as any insect, rodent, nematode, fungus, weed, or any other form of terrestrial or aquatic plant or animal life or virus, bacteria, or other micro-organism (except viruses, bacteria, or other micro-organisms on or in living man or other living animals) which the Administrator declares to be a pest under Section 25(c)(1) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136w(c)(1).
- 11. Section 2(u) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(u), defines a "pesticide," in part, as any substance or mixture of substances intended for preventing, destroying, repelling, or mitigating any pest.
- 12. Section 2(s) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(s), defines a "person" as any individual, partnership, association, corporation, or any organized group of persons whether incorporated or not.
- 13. Section 2(y) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(y), defines a "registrant" as a person who has registered any pesticide pursuant to the provisions of FIFRA.
- 14. Section l2(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(a)(1)(E), provides that it shall be unlawful for any person to distribute or sell to any person a pesticide which is adulterated or misbranded.
- 15. Section 2(q)(l)(F) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(q)(l)(F), states a pesticide is misbranded if

- the labeling accompanying it does not contain directions for use which are necessary for effecting the purpose for which the product is intended and if complied with, together with any requirements imposed under section 136a(d) of this title, are adequate to protect health and the environment.
- 16. The Administrator of EPA may assess a civil penalty against any registrant, commercial applicator, wholesaler, dealer, retailer, or other distributor who violates any provision of FIFRA of up to \$19,446 for each offense that occurred after November 2, 2015. See Section 14(a)(1) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136l(a)(1); 40 C.F.R. Part 19; and Civil Monetary Penalty Inflation Adjustment Rule at 83 Fed. Reg. 1190, 1193 (January 10, 2018).

#### C. ALLEGATIONS

17. At all times relevant to this CAFO, Respondent was a corporation and therefore a "person" as defined in Section 2(s) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(s).

#### Count 1

- 18. On or about December 19, 2017, Respondent submitted to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Bureau of Customs and Border Protection ("CBP"), an alternative to the Notice of Arrival through CBP's Automated Commercial Environment ("ACE") under entry number 286-7757471-8 for one import shipment of "Chlorothalonil Technical," EPA Reg. No. 83558-19.
- 19. The ACE filing stated that respondent was the importer of record for the entry number 286-7757471-8.
- 20. Respondent, as the importer of "Chlorothalonil Technical," and by doing business in the United States is subject to the requirements of FIFRA and the regulations promulgated thereunder.

- 21. The import shipment associated with entry number 286-7757471-8 entered the United states at the Port of Los Angeles, California, on or about December 18, 2017.
- 22. "Chlorothalonil Technical" is intended to prevent and/or destroy fungi and mildew.
- 23. Fungi and mildew are "pests" as defined in Section 2(t) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(t).
- 24. "Chlorothalonil Technical" is a pesticide, as defined at Section 2(u) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C.§ 136(u).
- 25. The imported quantity of "Chlorothalonil Technical" associated with entry number 286-7757471-8 was intended for use by formulators in preparing pesticides for sale to the public.
- 26. The imported quantity of "Chlorothalonil Technical" associated with entry number 286-7757471-8 failed to bear a label on the immediate containers of the pesticide product that identified the type of pesticide products (i.e., fungicide) involved in downstream formulation, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 156.10(i)(1)(iii)(C).
- On or about December 18, 2017, Respondent "distributed or sold" the pesticide "Chlorothalonil Technical," as that term is defined at Section 2(gg) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136(gg), at the Port of Los Angeles in the state of California.
- 28. On or about December 18, 2017, Respondent distributed or sold the pesticide "Chlorothalonil Technical" in violation of the labeling requirements set forth at 40 C.F.R. § 156.10(i)(1)(iii)(C).
- 29. Respondent's violation of the labeling requirements set forth at 40 C.F.R. §

  156.10(i)(1)(iii)(C) constitutes a single violation of Section 12(a)(1)(E) of FIFRA, 7

  U.S.C. § 136j(a)(1)(E), and subjects Respondent to assessment of a civil penalty under Section 14(a) of FIFRA, 7 U.S.C. § 136l(a).

#### D. RESPONDENT'S ADMISSIONS

30. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 22.18(b)(2) and for the purpose of this proceeding,
Respondent (i) admits that EPA has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this CAFO and
over Respondent; (ii) neither admits nor denies the specific factual allegations contained
in the CAFO; (iii) consents to any and all conditions specified in this CAFO and to the
assessment of the civil administrative penalty under Section I.E of this CAFO;
(iv) waives any right to contest the allegations contained in Section I.C of the CAFO; and
(v) waives the right to appeal the proposed final order contained in this CAFO.

#### E. CIVIL ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTY

- 31. Respondent agrees to the assessment of a penalty in the amount of TEN THOUSAND TWO HUNDRED AND SIXTY-NINE DOLLARS (\$10,269) as final settlement of the civil claims against Respondent arising under the Act as alleged in Section I.C of the CAFO.
- Respondent shall pay the assessed penalty no later than thirty (30) days from the effective date of this CAFO. Payment shall be made by cashier's or certified check payable to the "Treasurer, United States of America," or be paid by one of the other methods listed below:

## a. Regular Mail:

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Fines and Penalties Cincinnati Finance Center P.O. Box 979077 St. Louis, MO 63197-9000

#### Certified Mail or Overnight Mail:

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Government Lockbox 979077 1005 Convention Plaza SL-MO-C2-GL St. Louis, MO 63101

#### b. Wire Transfers:

Wire transfers must be sent directly to the Federal Reserve Bank in New York City with the following information:

Federal Reserve Bank of New York

ABA = 021030004

Account = 68010727

SWIFT address = FRNYUS33

33 Liberty Street

New York, NY 10045

Beneficiary: US Environmental Protection Agency

# c. ACH (also known as REX or remittance express):

Automated Clearinghouse (ACH) payments to EPA can be made through the U.S. Treasury using the following information:

U.S. Treasury REX/Cashlink ACH Receiver ABA = 051036706 Account = 31006, Environmental Protection Agency CTX Format Transaction Code 22 – checking

Physical Location of U.S. Treasury facility: 5700 Rivertech Court Riverdale, MD 20737 Remittance Express (REX) = (866) 234-5681

#### d. On Line Payment:

This payment option can be accessed from the information below:

www.pay.gov Enter "sfo1.1" in the search field Open form and complete required fields

If any clarification regarding a particular method of payment remittance is needed,

Please contact the EPA Cincinnati Finance Center at 513-487-2091. The payment shall
be accompanied by a transmittal letter identifying the case name, the case docket number,

and this CAFO. Concurrent with delivery of the payment of the penalty, Respondent shall send a copy of the check or notification that the payment has been made by one of the other methods listed above, including proof of the date payment was made, and transmittal letter to the following addresses:

Regional Hearing Clerk
Office of Regional Counsel (ORC-1)
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX
75 Hawthorne Street
San Francisco, CA 94105

Allison Watanabe
SDWA/FIFRA Section (ENF-3-3)
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX
Southern California Field Office
600 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1460
Los Angeles, CA 90017

- 33. Payment of the above civil administrative penalty shall not be used by Respondent or any other person as a tax deduction from Respondent's federal, state, or local taxes.
- 34. If Respondent fails to pay the assessed civil administrative penalty as specified in Paragraph 31, then Respondent shall pay to EPA the stipulated penalty of FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS (\$500.00) for each day the default continues, in addition to the assessed penalty upon written demand by EPA. In addition, failure to pay the civil administrative penalty by the deadline specified in Paragraph 32 may lead to any or all of the following actions:
  - a. The debt being referred to a credit reporting agency, a collection agency, or to the Department of Justice for filing of a collection action in the appropriate United States District Court. 40 C.F.R. §§ 13.13, 13.14, and 13.33. In any such collection action, the validity, amount, and appropriateness of the assessed penalty and of this CAFO shall not be subject to review.

- b. The debt being collected by administrative offset (i.e., the withholding of money payable by the United States to, or held by the United States for, a person to satisfy the debt the person owes the Government), which includes, but is not limited to, referral to the Internal Revenue Service for offset against income tax refunds. 40 C.F.R. Part 13, Subparts C and H.
- c. EPA may (i) suspend or revoke Respondent's licenses or other privileges; or (ii) suspend or disqualify Respondent from doing business with EPA or engaging in programs EPA sponsors or funds. 40 C.F.R. § 13.17.
- d. In accordance with the Debt Collection Act of 1982 and 40 C.F.R. Part 13 interest, penalties charges, and administrative costs will be assessed against the outstanding amount that Respondent owes to EPA for Respondent's failure to pay the civil administrative penalty by the deadline specified in Paragraph 32. Interest will be assessed at an annual rate that is equal to the rate of current value of funds to the United States Treasury (i.e., the Treasury tax and loan account rate) as prescribed and published by the Secretary of the Treasury in the Federal Register and the Treasury Fiscal Requirements Manual Bulletins. 40 C.F.R. § 13.11(a)(1). Penalty charges will be assessed monthly at a rate of 6% per annum. 40 C.F.R. § 13.11(c). Administrative costs for handling and collecting Respondent's overdue debt will be based on either actual or average cost incurred, and will include both direct and indirect costs. 40 C.F.R. § 13.11(b). In addition, if this matter is referred to another department or agency (e.g., the Department of Justice, the Internal Revenue Service), that department or agency may assess its own

administrative costs, in addition to EPA's administrative costs, for handling and collecting Respondent's overdue debt.

#### F. CERTIFICATION OF COMPLIANCE

35. In executing this CAFO, Respondent certifies that, to its knowledge, it is currently in compliance with any FIFRA requirements that may apply to its ongoing operations.

#### G. RETENTION OF RIGHTS

- 36. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 22.18(c), this CAFO only resolves Respondent's liability for federal civil penalties for the violations and facts specifically alleged in Section I.C of the CAFO. Nothing in this CAFO is intended to or shall be construed to resolve (i) any civil liability for violations of any provision of any federal, state, or local law, statute, regulation, rule, ordinance, or permit not specifically alleged in Section I.C of the CAFO; or (ii) any criminal liability. EPA specifically reserves any and all authorities, rights, and remedies available to it (including, but not limited to, injunctive or other equitable relief or criminal sanctions) to address any violation of this CAFO or any violation not specifically alleged in Section I.C of the CAFO.
- 37. This CAFO does not exempt, relieve, modify, or affect in any way Respondent's duty to comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws, regulations, rules, ordinances, and permits.

#### H. ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS

38. Each party shall bear its own attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements incurred in this proceeding.

# I. EFFECTIVE DATE

39. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.18(b)(3) and 22.31(b), this CAFO shall be effective on the date that the final order contained in this CAFO, having been approved and issued by either the Regional Judicial Officer or Regional Administrator, is filed.

# J. BINDING EFFECT

- 40. The undersigned representative of Complainant and the undersigned representative of Respondent each certifies that he or she is fully authorized to enter into the terms and conditions of this CAFO and to bind the party he or she represents to this CAFO.
- 41. The provisions of this CAFO shall apply to and be binding upon Respondent and its officers, directors, employees, agents, trustees, servants, authorized representatives, successors, and assigns.

FOR RESPONDENT, CONTROL SOLUTIONS, INC.

05/24/2018

NAME: Leanna Bosarge TITLE: Director, Regulatory Affairs

FOR COMPLAINANT, EPA REGION IX:

Elizabeth Be

Elizabeth Berg
Acting Assistant Director
Water and Pesticides Branch

**Enforcement Division** 

# II. FINAL ORDER

Complainant and Respondent, Control Solutions, Inc., having entered into the foregoing Consent Agreement,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that this CAFO (Docket No. FIFRA-09-2018-00) be entered, and that Respondent shall pay a civil administrative penalty in the amount of TEN THOUSAND TWO HUNDRED AND SIXTY-NINE DOLLARS (\$10,269) and comply with the terms and conditions set forth in the Consent Agreement.

DATE

Steven Jawgiel

Regional Judicial Officer

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX

# CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that the original of the fully executed Consent Agreement and Final Order (Docket No. FIFRA-09-2018-DOTE) was filed with the Regional Hearing Clerk, U.S. EPA, Region IX, 75 Hawthorne Street, San Francisco, CA 94105, and that a true and correct copy of the same was sent to the following parties:

A copy was mailed via CERTIFIED MAIL to:

Leanna Bosarge Director, Regulatory Affairs Control Solutions, Inc. 5903 Genoa Red Bluff Rd. Pasadena, TX 77507

Certified Mail Number: 7016 1370 0000 0749 1156

An additional copy was hand-delivered to the following U.S. EPA case attorney:

David Kim Assistant Regional Counsel (ORC-2) U.S. EPA, Region IX 75 Hawthorne Street San Francisco, CA 94105

Regional Hearing Clerk

U.S. EPA, Region IX